

Bibliografická citace

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Abstract

Presented bachelor thesis *Aristotle's conception of logic* describes gradually Aristotle's life, the previous dialectical tradition and also concrete bases of his logical system. There are described in detail the various parts of Aristotle's *Organon*. The greatest emphasis is placed – and a large space is devoted - especially Aristotle's doctrine of judgments, syllogistics. Aristotle's view on this issue and his solutions are then supplemented by other views, that was brought by the rich historical tradition of Aristotelian logic: in particular the semantic view implemented by using a variety of diagrammatic methods.

The last chapter briefly describes the Aristotelian logic, as it is reflected particularly by the scholastic tradition.

Keywords: Aristotle, logic, Organon, syllogistics